### T.I.G.E.R.

## Getting Started: Adding Informatics to the Nursing Curriculum

T.I.G.E.R

**Education Collaborative** 

**November 19, 2008** 

# T.I.G.E.R. SUMPRESSION THE STATE OF THE STAT

### Logistics

- Audio for participants
- Questions and Answers Session





### Goals

- Describe three models for incorporating informatics into the curriculum
- Examine the advantages and necessary resources to implement these models



### **Speakers**

- Dr. Jane M. Brokel, Assistant Professor, University of Iowa
- Dr. Josette Jones, Assistant Professor, Indiana University
- Dr. Trish Trangenstein, Professor, Vanderbilt University
- Moderator, Diane J. Skiba, University of Colorado Denver



## Informatics in Education Programs UNIVERSITY OF IOWA – Jane M. Brokel

**NOVEMBER 19, 2009** 



### **Academic Programs - Undergraduate - BSN**

- For the high school graduate admission letter
- Offer a broad course of study for entry into nursing practice and set a foundation for graduate study.

In-class version: "Information Management and Patient Care Technology in Practice" course is early in the program. Summer 8-10 wk or Fall course option Prerequisite is that they completed a core clinical practicum.



### For the undergraduate introduction course:

- Learn to manage data, information, knowledge, and technology to communicate with others effectively
- Learn to provide safe patient care technology and information use [Simulation exercises and testing already address across the 3 years]
- Learn to use clinical evidence and research to inform practice decisions (Library, Smart phones, Web online databases) [already partially in courses]



### What is introduced in the course?

- •Clinical Information technologies PHRs, EHRs in state [currently in leadership course but moving to introduction course now]
- •Decision support systems types of interventions used in the technologies to support users.
- •Standardized terminologies move from textbooks to online sources e.g. skyscape with NANDA-I nursing diagnoses; e.g. HANDS with NNN concepts and linkages



### What is introduced in the intro course?

- •Finding evidence to guide practice health sciences library & data resources e.g. FirstDataBank, Skyscape, FA Davis, Zynx Health, Multum, epocrates,
- Smart Phone technologies (e.g. HTC Touch, Samsung)
- •How data are collected and used to evaluate compare and improve outcomes? e.g. healthgrades.com



### **Draft Course Objectives:**

- Describe the role of information technology in improving patient outcomes and supporting safe care environments.
- 2. Use standardized terminology and CIS systems to document interventions that reflect nursing's contributions to patient outcomes.
- Apply patient care technologies to address the needs of a diverse patient population.



### **Draft Course Objectives:**

- 4. Understand the ethical standards related to patient data security, confidentiality, regulatory requirements, and patient's right to privacy with use of protected information.
- 5. Apply clinical decision making tools and safeguards embedded in patient care technologies and information systems to create a safe practice environment for both patients and healthcare workers.
- 6. Demonstrate skills in using patient care technologies, information systems, and telecommunication devices that facilitate safe nursing practice in a variety of settings.



### **Draft Course Objectives:**

- 7. Understand the need to evaluate safeguards in patient care technology and information systems to create safe practice policy, procedures and environmental structures for both patients and healthcare workers.
- 8. Demonstrate knowledge of regulations and quality improvement processes that impact the care processes and redesign of workflow in use of technology in patient care.
- Evaluate data from relevant sources that contribute to delivery of care.



### **RN-BSN Progression - Online**

Available in all regions of the state. Networks with 21 community colleges. For associate degree and diploma-prepared RNs

Current: EXPECTATIONS FOR COMPUTER COMPETENCY

ICON – Desire to Learn application for all courses.

List serve

Iowa Communications Network (ICN) fiber optics

ElluminateLive! - Web conferencing

Adobe Connect – web conferencing and live classes



#### MSN – i.e Clinical Nurse Leader

#### Build on a bachelor's degree or BSN Degree

This pre-licensure program will allow individuals to earn a Master of Science in Nursing degree.

Students sit NCLEX exam and test for certification as a Clinical Nurse Leader (CNL).

**CORE Courses for all Master Degrees in Nursing** 

96:211 Evidence Based Practice

96:263 Informatics in Nursing and Health care [also in DNP]

96:209 Health System/Economics/Policy

96:208 Leadership for Adv Nursing Practice



## Thanks you jane-brokel@uiowa.edu



### T.I.G.E.R. Adding Informatics to the Nursing Curriculum

Josette Jones, RN, PhD School of Nursing Indiana University, Indianapolis

November 19, 2008



### Indiana University – School of Nursing

- Undergraduate Program
  - Bachelor of Science in Nursing
  - Second Degree BSN Option
  - RN to BSN Option
- Graduate Program
  - Master of Science in Nursing (with NI electives)
  - RN to MSN Option
  - BSN to PhD Option
  - PhD in Nursing Science Graduate certificates (including NI certificate) Post-master's Options

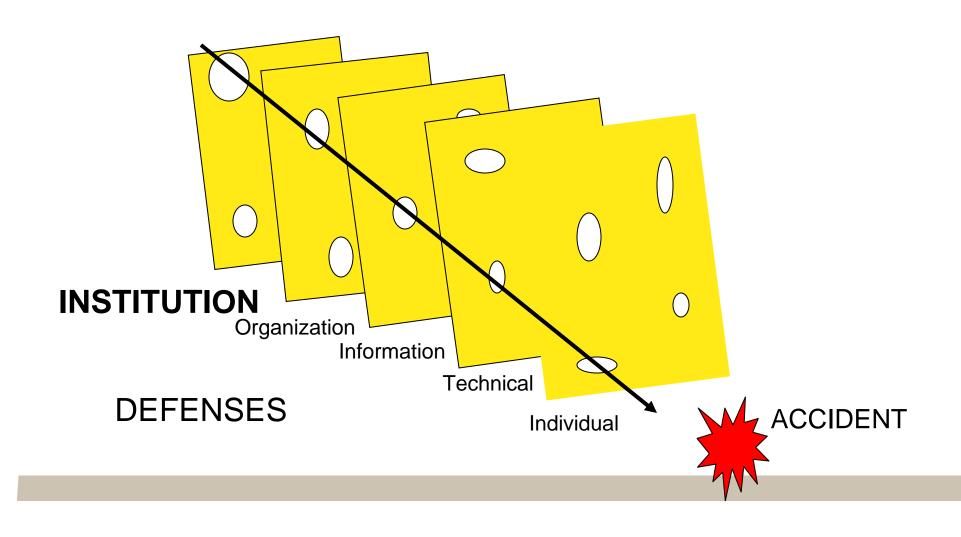


### Why NI competencies?

- Growing integration of information technology in clinical practice
- Increased interest of students (undergraduate graduate) for nursing Informatics courses
- Faculty development opportunities
- Strong support of administration

## Bridging the Quality Chasm: Avoiding Complex System Failure Angela McBride, 2007







### From Slow Start

- Nursing Informatics Certificate (12 credits)
- Graduate electives in Nursing Informatics
- Guest lectures for undergraduate students
- Occasional faculty workshops



### to a Program Matrix to include Complexity and Nursing Informatics

- Initial step: Town Hall Meeting (2007) to discuss
  - McBride, A. B. (2005). Nursing and the informatics revolution. *Nursing Outlook*, 53(4), 183-191.
  - Literature Review Nursing Informatics Competencies
  - T.I.G.E.R. Summit 2006
- Revision of Program Outcomes
- Introduction of Simulation Lab



### **Examples**

- PROGRAM OUTCOME 1: A critical thinker who demonstrates intellectual curiosity, rational inquiry, problem-solving skills, and creativity in framing problems.
  - Sophomore Level Competency 1.1: Participates in selected problem solving exercises that promote critical examination of the professional role.
- Suggested informatics competencies:
  - Introduced to principles of knowledge bases, decision support systems, clinical information systems, electronic health care records as bases for gathering data



### **Examples**

- PROGRAM OUTCOME 9: A responsible manager who balances human, fiscal, and material resources to achieve quality health care outcomes.
  - JUNIOR Level Competency 9.1: Discusses the relationships among adequate human, fiscal, and material resources and effective, efficient provision of health care.
- Suggested informatics competencies:
  - Demonstrates the use of information technology and information exchange for human, fiscal, and material resources management for effective, efficient provision of health care



### **Examples**

- PROGRAM OUTCOME 9: A responsible manager who balances human, fiscal, and material resources to achieve quality health care outcomes.
  - SENIOR Level Competency 9.1: Evaluates the impact of human, fiscal, and material resources on health care.
- Suggested informatics competencies:
  - Evaluates the impact of information technology on human, fiscal, and material resources management for health care.



### **Evaluation of approach**

- Informatics Competencies are introduced in undergraduate courses
- Application in Clinical Practice depend on site and faculty
- Students' perceptions



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## T.I.G.E.R. Getting Started: Adding Informatics to the Nursing Curriculum

The Vanderbilt Experience
Trish Trangenstein, PhD, RN-BC

November 19, 2008



- Do not have an entry level program
  - Have bridge programs
    - Non-RN
    - RN
- MSN (including a specialty in Nursing Informatics)
- Doctoral programs (both DNP and PhD)



- At the bridge and Master's level NI competencies are integrated
- At doctoral level have a single course



- Students are expected to enter with basic competencies in
  - Computer literacy
  - Information literacy
  - Information technology



- All students are encouraged to complete a self-evaluation of basic abilities
- Just in time self-remediation available online (TechTools)



- Given breadth of programs NI competencies leveled across all three levels
  - Bridge students are users and integrators of NI tools
  - Advanced Practice Nurses (APNs) are modifiers
  - Doctorally prepared nurses are creators



- Three conceptual areas
  - Systems and infrastructure
  - Information and knowledge management
  - Organizational issues



### **Bridge Level**

- Systems and Infrastructure
  - Uses a course management system
  - Uses clinical information systems and EHRs to retrieve information and document care
  - Uses available websites in formulating responses to ethical questions



### **Bridge Level**

- Information and knowledge management
  - Uses available electronic decision support tools
  - Access and retrieve articles from digital library
  - Uses available databases to determine types of nursing care needed for a selected population



### **Bridge Level**

- Organizational Issues
  - Describes the protection of electronic information and HIPPA regulations
  - Performs selected nursing interventions and demonstrates clinical decision-making using simulation models
  - Safely operates various electronic devices



### Contact:

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### Let's take a poll



### **Advantages**

 What advantages do you see with the approach you have taken to address the incorporation of informatics into your curriculum?



### **Necessary Resources**

 In order to implement your model, what are necessary resources to consider?



### **Words of Wisdom**

 Do you have any words of wisdom or lessons learned that you would like to share with the audience?



### Q and A Time

- We will be reading your questions and posing them to the panel?
- For those we have not answered, we will post responses on the web page.



### Thank you

